Department of Botany

Programme: B.Sc Botany

COURSE OUTCOMES (COs)

I – Semester

Course: ANGIOSPERM ANATOMY, REPRODUCTIVE BOTANY AND PALYNOLOGY

- 1. Demonstrate the ability to differentiate plant organs by observing anatomical features.
- 2. Understand the non-living inclusions of plants and their significance.
- 3. Differentiate tissues and their functions.
- 4. Illustrate primary and secondary (normal and anomalous) structures of plant organs.
- 5. Explain various developmental details of angiosperms.
- 6. Realize the significance and applications of palynology

II – Semester

Course: MICROBIOLOGY, MYCOLOGY, LICHENOLOGY AND PLANT PATHOLOGY

- 1. Understand basics of microbial life and their economic importance.
- 2. Develop general awareness on the diversity of microorganisms, fungi and lichens.
- 3. Analyze the ecological role played by bacteria, fungi and lichens
- 4. Identify plant diseases and find out control measures.
- 5. Realize the significance of plant diseases as far as crop production is concerned.

III - Semester

Course: PHYCOLOGY, BRYOLOGY AND PTERIDOLOGY

- 1. Appreciate the diversity and evolutionary significance of lower plant groups.
- 2. Classify algae, bryophytes and pteridophytes.
- 3. Understand the economic and ecological importance of lower plant groups.

IV-Semester

Course: METHODOLOGY AND PERSPECTIVES IN PLANT SCIENCE

- 1. Develop scientific temper and problem solving skills.
- 2. Undertake scientific projects and prepare project reports
- 3. Summarize, organize and display quantitative data and derive conclusions
- 4. Prepare permanent slides, applying the histochemical techniques

V – Semester

Course: GYMNOSPERMS, PALAEOBOTANY, PHYTOGEOGRAPHY AND EVOLUTION

- 1. Understand the role of gymnosperms as a connecting link between pteridophytes and angiosperms
 - 2. Appreciate the process of organic evolution.
 - 3. Realize the importance of fossil study.
 - 4. Understand the climatic conditions of the past and realize the changes happened
 - 5. Recognize the phytogeographic zones of India

Course: ANGIOSPERM MORPHOLOGY AND SYSTEMATICS

- 1. Appreciate the diverse morphology of angiosperms.
- 2. Identify and classify plants based on taxonomic principles.
- 3. Make scientific illustrations of vegetative and reproductive structures of plants.
- 4. Develop the skill of scientific imaging of plants.
- 5. Realize the importance of field study.
- 6. Change their attitude towards over exploitation of rare/endemic plants.

Course: TISSUE CULTURE, HORTICULTURE, ECONOMIC BOTANY AND ETHNOBOTANY

- 1. Critically evaluate the advantages of tissue culture and horticulture over conventional methods of propagation.
- 2. Apply various horticultural practices in the field.
- 3. Experiment on the subject and try to become entrepreneurs.
- 4. Identify the economically important plants.

Course: CELL BIOLOGY AND BIOCHEMISTRY

- 1. Appreciate the ultra-structure of a plant cell.
- 2. Enumerate the functions of each cell organelle.
- 3. Draw and explain the structure of biomolecules.

VI - Semester

Course: GENETICS AND PLANT BREEDING

- 1. Appreciate the facts behind heredity and variations.
- 2. Understand the basic principles of inheritance.
- 3. Solve problems related to classical genetics.
- 4. Predict the pattern of inheritance.
- 5. Understand various plant breeding techniques.
- 6. Realize the role of plant breeding in increasing crop productivity

Course: BIOTECHNOLOGY, MOLECULAR BIOLOGY AND BIOINFORMATICS

- 1. Analyze the role of biotechnology in daily life.
- 2. Understand the basic aspects of bioinformatics.

3. Explain the concepts in molecular biology.

Course: PLANT PHYSIOLOGY AND METABOLISM

- 1. Identify the physiological responses of plants.
- 2. Analyze the role of external factors in controlling the physiology of plants.
- 3. Explain the metabolic processes taking place in each cell.
- 4. Appreciate the energy fixing and energy releasing processes taking place in cells.

Course: ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

- 1. Realize the importance of ecological studies.
- 2. Develop environmental concern in all their actions and practise Reduce, Reuse and Recycle.
- 3. Try to reduce pollution and environmental hazards and change their attitude towards throwing away plastic wastes.
- 4. Spread awareness of the need of conservation of biodiversity and natural resources.
- 5. Analyze the reasons for climate change and find out ways to combat it.

Course: GENETICS AND CROP IMPROVEMENT

- 1. Understand various techniques employed for increasing crop productivity.
- 2. Identify diseases affecting crop plants.
- 3. Attain general awareness on various crop research stations of the country.